**WWI**

Nationalism

-Imperialism

Militarism

Triple Alliance

-*Germany, Austria, Italy (replaced by*

*the Ottoman Empire)*

Triple Entente

*-England, France, Russia*

Tensions in the Balkans

*-Austria annexed Bosnia and*

*Herzegovina*

*-Murder of Archduke Franz Ferdinand*

*(Austrian Prince)*

*-Austria Provokes Serbia*

*-Russia is the Protector of Serbia*

*- Other nations brought into the war*

Schlieffen Plan

Central Powers

Allies

Trench Warfare

*-conditions in the trenches*

Western Front

Eastern Front

Unrestricted Submarine Warfare

Zimmerman Telegram

Sinking of the Lusitania

Total War

Shelling

Barbed Wire

Rationing

Use of Propaganda

Women during the war

Americans enter the War

Treaty of Versailles

-*George Clemenceau*

*-David Lloyd George*

*-Woodrow Wilson*

*-Wilsons 14 Points*

*-League of Nations*

War Guilt and reparations placed on Germany

8.5 Million Soldiers Dead

**Russian Revolution**

Russo Japanese War (late 1800s)

WWI (1914-1917)

Czar Nicholas II

-*rapid industrialization*

*-workers wanted rights*

*-Bloody Sunday (1905)*

Duma

*-Russia’s First Parliament*

*-Nicholas would not share power so he*

*dissolved the Duma*

Rasputin

Czar Steps Down

*-moved his headquarters to the war*

*front*

*-his Wife had trusted Rasputin*

*-local protests exploded to remove Czar*

*from power*

*-Duma reinstated*

Bolshevik Revolution

Vladimir Lenin

*-Vladimir Lenin returns to Russia with*

*the help of the Germans*

*-Lenin and the Bolsheviks take control*

*of the government*

*-Lenin ends the war with Germany*

Joseph Stalin

Leon Trotsky

Totalitarianism

Collective Farms

Soviet Propaganda

**WWII**

US Stock Market Crash

Global Depression

*-German Mark (money) becomes totally*

*worthless*

Fascism

Benito Mussolini

*-his march on Rome*

Adolf Hitler

*-Nazi Party*

*-why he became popular*

*-Mein Kampf*

*-labensraum (living space)*

*-becomes chancellor after Reichstag*

*building burn down (where the*

*Parliament met)*

*-book burning*

*-anti-semitism*

Germany defied the Treaty of Versailles

*-building up their Army*

*-Germany takes the Rineland (1936)*

*-Germany annexed Austria (1938)*

*-Germany takes the Sudentenland*

*(1938)*

*-Germany takes Poland (1939)*

Policy of Appeasement

Blitzkreig

Battle of Britain

Dunkirk

*-massive evacuation of troops from*

*France*

*-Germany overruns France*

Hitler attacks Russia during the winter

-Operation Barbarossa

US Policy of Isolationism

Bombing of Pearl Harbor

*-Dec 7,1941*

General McArthur

*-Island Hopping*

D-Day Invasion of Normandy

-*US Casualties on Omaha Beach*

*-Operation Overlord*

*-Plans of Deception*

Germany’s Unconditional Surrender

*-May 7th, 1945*

*-Hitler committed Suicide*

Japan vows never to surrender

*-Atomic Bomb*

*-Hiroshima*

*-Nagasaki*

*-approximately 140,000 dead*

Japan Surrenders

*-Sept 2, 1945*

Nuremburg Trials

Demilitarization of Japan

**The Holocaust**

Kristallnact

Ghettos

“Final Solution”

Concentration Camps

6 million dead

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| THINGS TO REVIEW: |